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EXERCISE SHEET : U SUBSTITUTION

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1. Compute the antiderivative of the following functions :

i)  $f(x) = x\sqrt{x+1}$

ii)  $f(x) = \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{x-1}}$

iii)  $f(x) = x\sqrt{4x^2+9}$

iv)  $f(x) = \frac{x}{\sqrt{4x^2+9}}$

v)  $f(x) = \frac{x}{(4x^2+9)^2}$

vi)  $f(x) = (x+1)^4$

vii)  $f(x) = (2x-3)^{-7}$

viii)  $f(x) = x(1-x)^{99}$

ix)  $f(x) = \cos(x)\sin(x)$

x)  $f(x) = \sin^7(x)\cos(x)$

xi)  $f(x) = x\sin(x^2)\cos(x^2)$

xii)  $f(x) = \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$

2. Evaluate the following definite integrals

i)  $\int_0^1 x\sqrt{1-x^2} \, dx$

ii)  $\int_0^1 \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{x^3+1}} \, dx$

iii)  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \sec^2(x) \, dx$

iv)  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\sin(x)}{\cos^4(x)} \, dx$

3. If  $h(a) = h(b)$ , what is the value of the integral  $\int_a^b g'(h(x))h'(x) \, dx$ ?

4. Consider the function  $f(t) = \frac{t}{(1+t^2)^2}$ .

i) Compute the area  $A(x)$  under the graph of  $f(t)$  from  $t = 0$  to  $t = x$ .

ii) Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} A(x)$ .